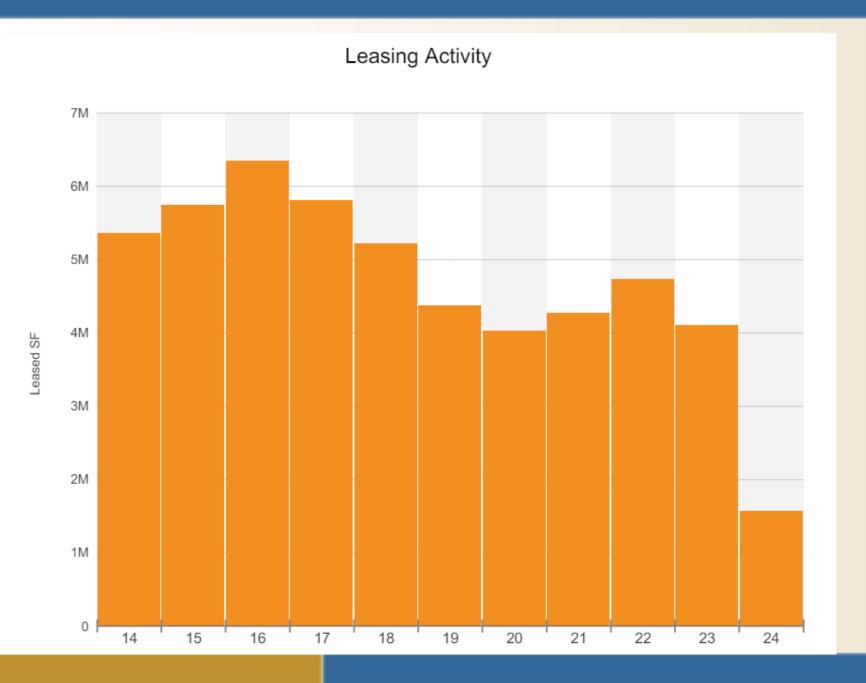


Vacancy Rate

- □Currently 5.7%
- ☐ Near Record Low
- □2.8% if you exclude spaces 10,000 SF and above.
- ☐ Very little quality shop space available





- ☐ Fairly consistent at about 4M SF per Year.
- ☐ Will likely get there this year because of 99 Cent Only space absorption.
- ☐ What we lease in the 3rd & 4th quarter may not be vacant today.

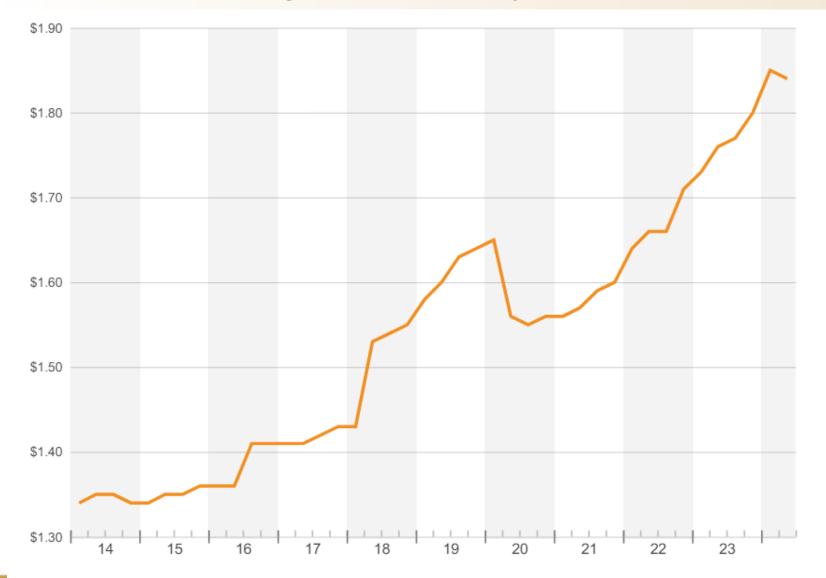


Net Absorption 3.5M 3M 2.5M 2M Net Absorption In SF 1.5M 1M 500K (500K) (1M) (1.5M)22 21

- Data is a bit muddy because of 99 Cent Only
- Only, Rite Aid, Joanne Fabric, Big Lots.



Asking Rate/SF Unadjusted



- ☐ Asking Rent as reported by brokers/owners when listing their space.
- ☐ Many spaces listed as negotiable which are not included.
- This is an index to assess trends. All properties including shop space and anchor space across all geographies.

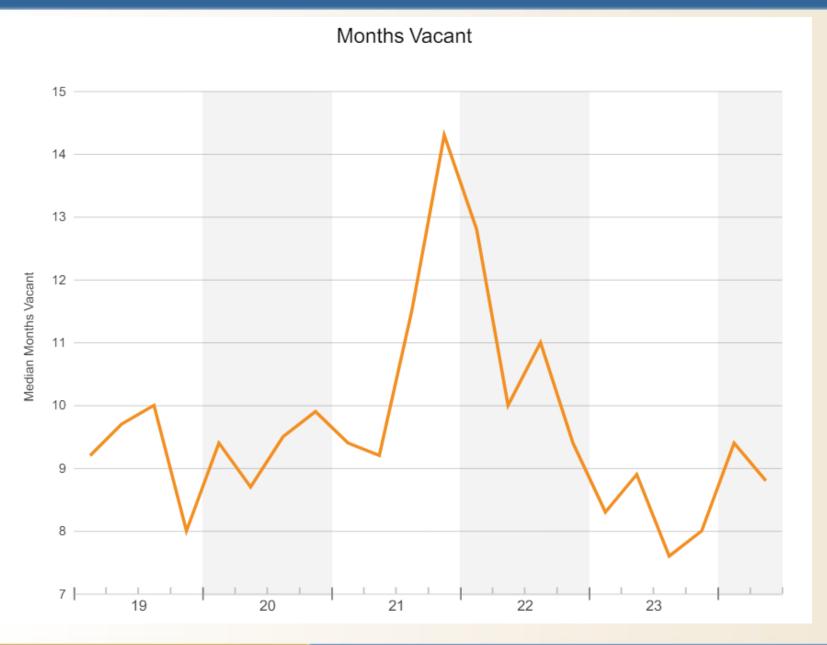


Asking Rate/SF Adjusted for Inflation



- Shows how rents have not kept up with inflation.
- ☐ There is likely upside in rents.





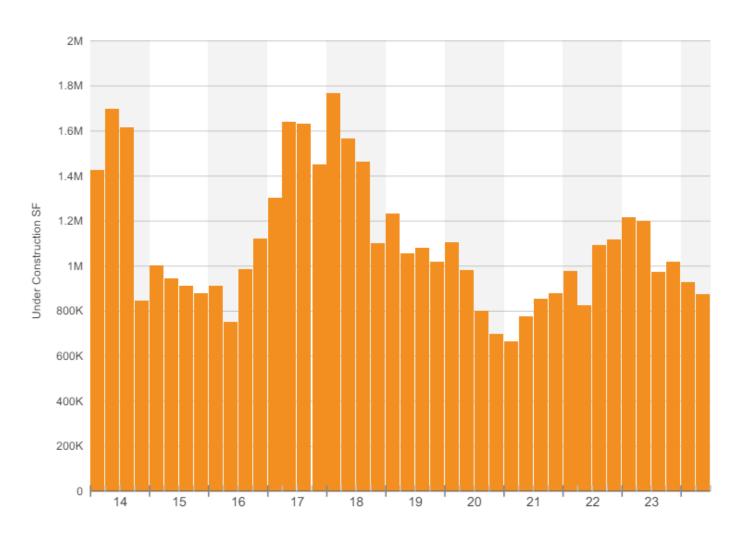
- Quality space is leasing very quickly.
- ☐ Even not such great space is leasing pretty quickly.
- ☐ The interest in the 99 Cent portfolio was very high.

 Many disappointed owners.

 They wanted the space back.



Under Construction



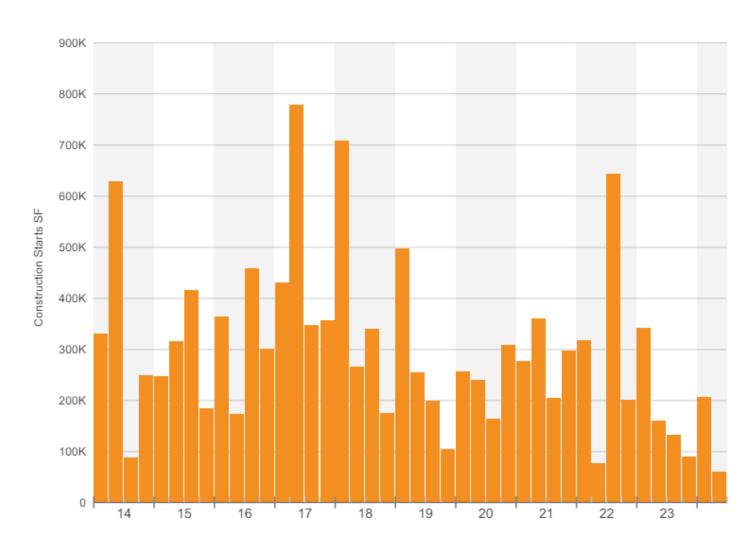


- ☐ 150,000 SF Grocery anchored center in Highland;
- ☐ 117,000 SF Vallarta anchored center in Jurupa Valley;
- ☐ 38,800 SF EOS Fitness in Winchester;
- 8,000 SF AutoZone, Fontana
- ☐ Redlands Packing House
- ☐ Shops under multi-family in Ontario, Redlands, Palm Springs.
- ☐ Pads and Outparcels to existing centers throughout the region.



REAL ESTATE PARTNERS

Construction Starts



- ☐ Under 500,000 SF started in the past 12 months.
- ☐ "Nothing pencils"
- "Tenants need to pay more rent"
- ☐ "Construction costs are sooo high"





2024 Vacancy Rate by Sub-Market

	2023 Vacancy	2024 Vacancy	
	Rate	Rate	Change
 East San Bernardino 	8.4%	5.8%	Lower by 2.8%*
 Temecula Valley 	4.7%	4.1%	Lower by .6%
 Greater Riverside 	5.6%	5.1%	Lower by .5%
 Coachella Valley 	7.1%	6.7%	Lower by .4%
 Airport Area 	3.4%	3.3%	Lower by .1%
 West San Bernardino 	7.0%	7.5%	Higher by .5%
 High Desert/MRV 	4.8%	6.9%	Higher by 2.1%
*Demolition of 900 000 SE	Carousal Ma	II	

^{*}Demolition of 900,000 SF Carousel Mall

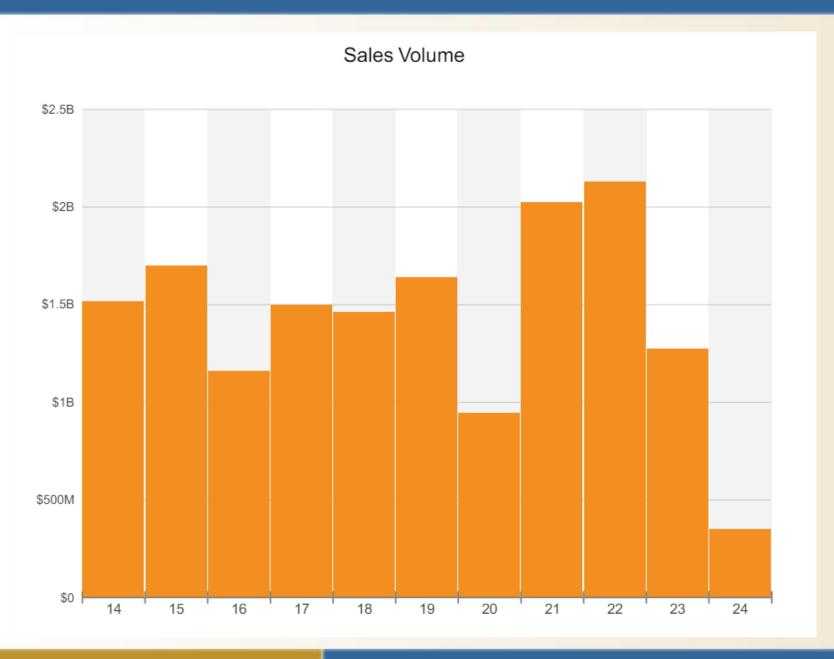


Leasing – what is not in the data

- The cost to re-tenant an anchor space has increased substantially. Likely double what it was 5 to 7 years ago.
- Tenants and Landlords are trying harder than ever to push construction risk, entitlement risk, and tenant improvement costs onto the other.
- The \$20/hour minimum wage increase is starting to simmer.
 Franchisees are likely the ones most closely evaluating keeping stores open or close.

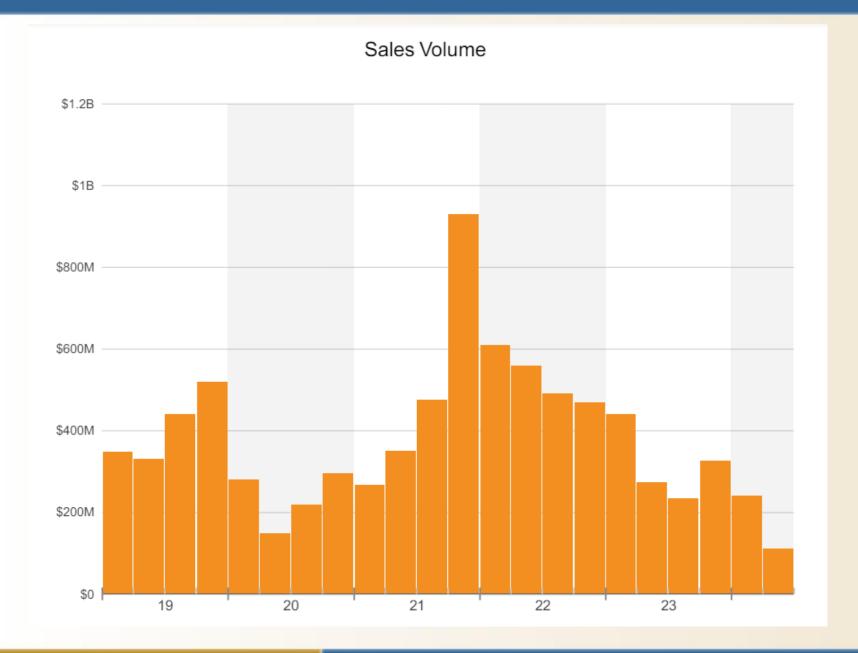
 PROGRESSIVE





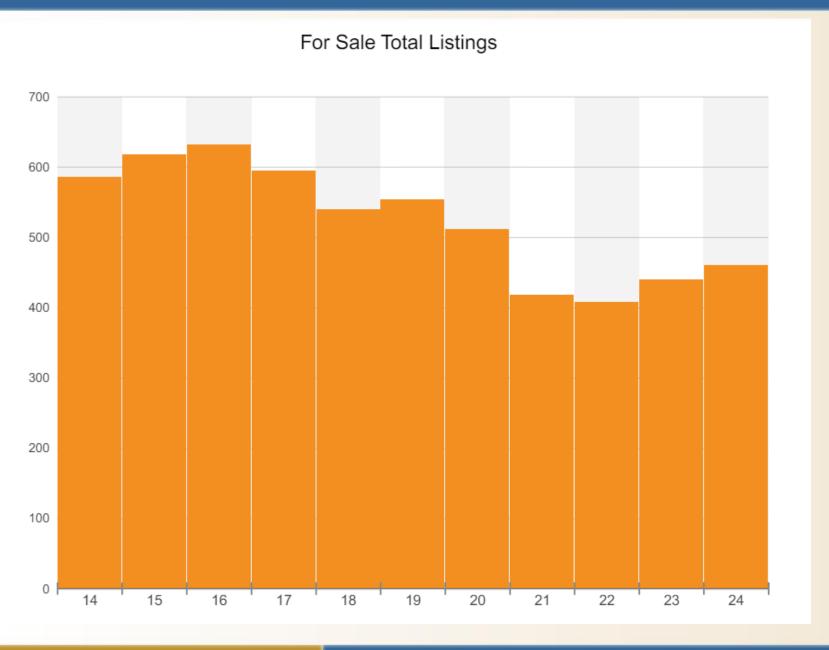
- ☐ Trending way below the past 10 years.
- ☐ Currently trending below 2020.
- □ 2021 & 2022 each broke the \$2B in sales mark.
- ☐ Will be lucky to get to \$1B in 2024.





- ☐ Most sales are all cash transactions.
- □ 1031 buyers are down substantially.
- Debt is currently about 6.25 to 6.75% while asking cap rates for most product is below this amount.





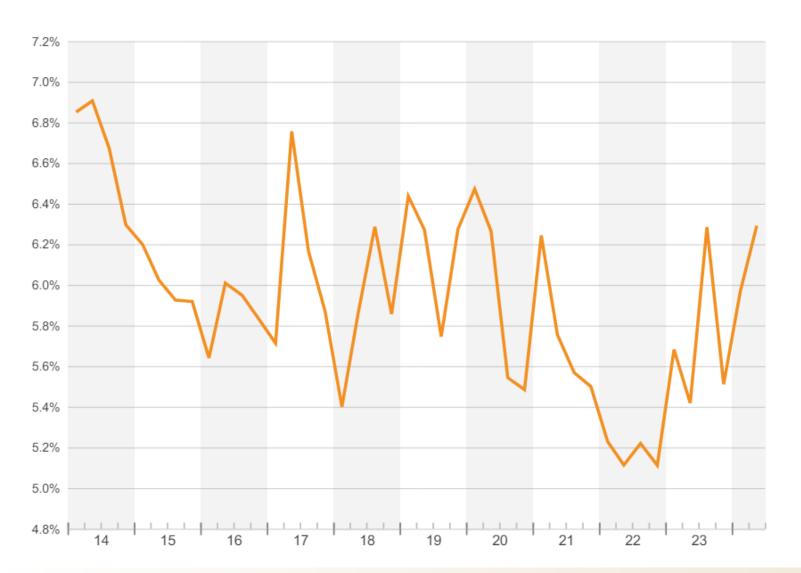
- ☐ The issue isn't a lack of sellers. The issue is a lack of sellers willing to meet the market.
- ☐ Buyers are being patient.
- Sellers are pretty pleased with their property.

 Motivations are mostly related to a dislike of management.

 PROGRESSIVE

REAL ESTATE PARTNERS

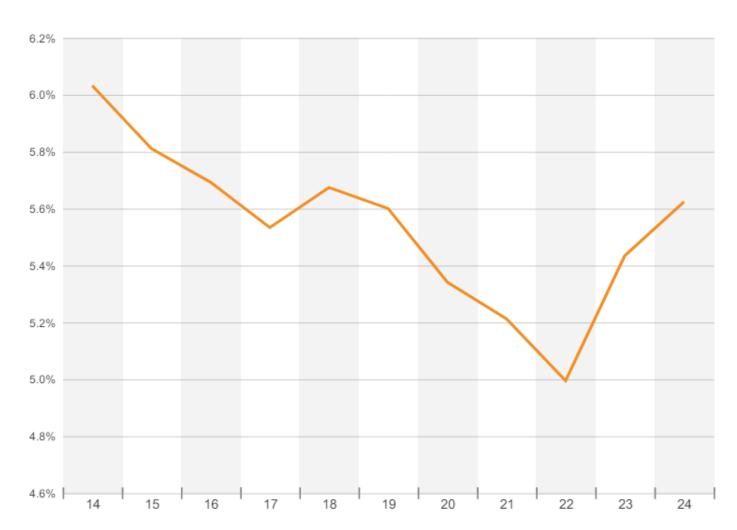
Cap Rate



- ☐ Cap rate chaos.
- ☐ Multi-tenant over \$5M should likely be 6.5% or higher.
- ☐ Multi-tenant below \$5M is likely a 6.0% or higher.
- ☐ Single tenant needs a 5 in front of it unless luck is a part of the plan.



Cap Rate

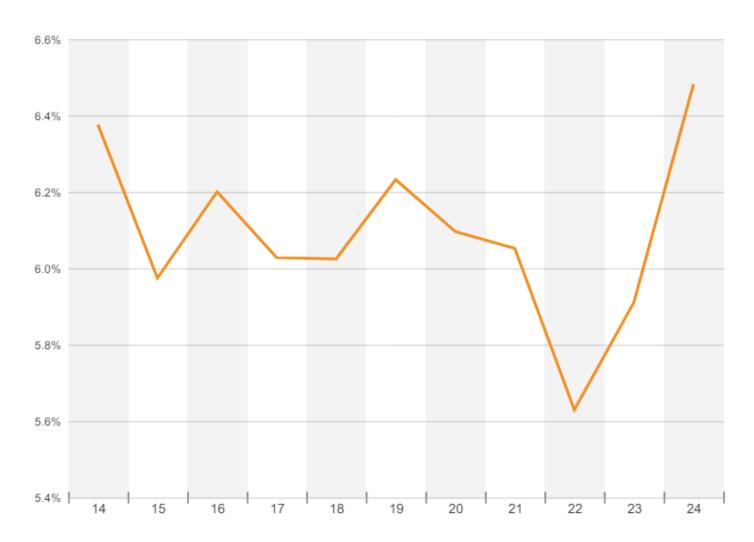


- ☐ Single Tenant
- ☐ Have been below 6% the past 10 Years.
- ☐ Peaked at 5% average in mid 2022.
- ☐ Most high quality, newly constructed, credit tenant NNN properties are trading +/- 5%. Not many of them.





Cap Rate

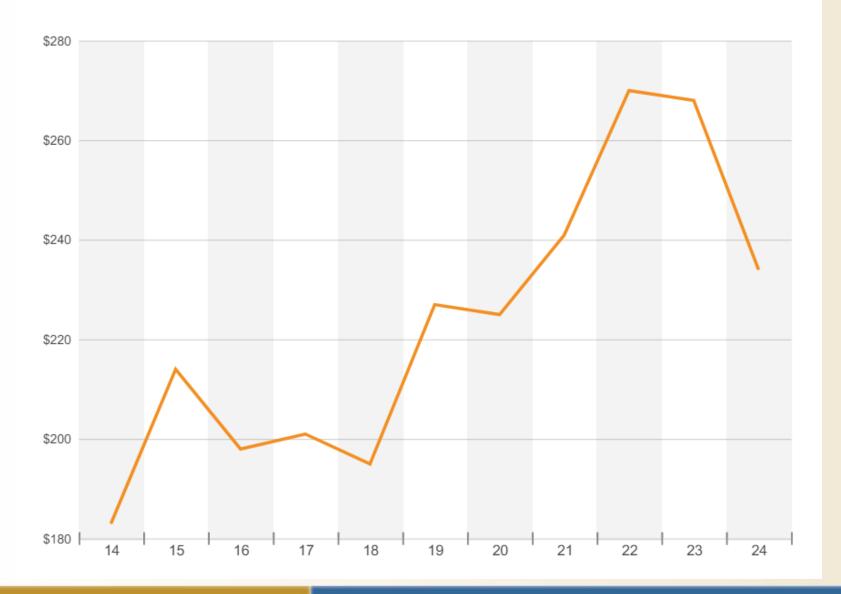


- ☐ Multi-Tenant
- □ Narrow range of 6 to 6.4% from 2014 to 2021.
- ☐ Then a 40 basis point average drop.
- ☐ Then a 100 basis point increase.
- ☐ Every property is unique.





Sale Price Per SF



- Is becoming pretty irrelevant on the total.
- A Dutch Bros. or Starbucks or Express Car Wash can easily skew the numbers dramatically as they are selling about \$2,000/SF.



Sales – what is not in the data

- Difficult to be a motivated seller when occupancy and rents are as high as they are. It is possible that there will be many who regret not selling.
- Retail sales are driven from 1031 buyers that usually start with multifamily sellers which has been down considerably. Possibly as much as 80%.
- Loans expiring are starting to affect motivation. We are starting to hear of owners wanting to sell due to expiring debt, although most retail properties are not highly leveraged.
- No distress in the market.



Questions

Greg Bedell, Senior Vice President
9471 Haven Ave | Suite 110
Rancho Cucamonga, CA 91730
909.230.4500 Office
brad@progressiverep.com
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